

TENSES AND USE OF TENSES IN THE PRESENT

PRESENT		
<p>Present Simple</p>	<p>(I/You/We/They) study. Do (I/you/we/they) study? Yes, (I/you/we/they) do. No, (I/you/we/they) don't.</p> <p>(He/She/It) studies. Does (he/she/it) study? Yes, (he/she/it) does. No, (he/she/it) doesn't.</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ✓ Habits and repeated actions ----- ✓ Permanent situations ----- ✓ Facts and states ----- ✓ Stative verbs ----- ✓ Timetables -----
<p>Present Continuous</p>	<p>I am studying. Am I studying? Yes, I am. No, I am not.</p> <p>(He/She/It) is studying. Is (he/she/it) studying? Yes, (he/she/it) is. No, (he/she/it) isn't.</p> <p>(We/You/They) are studying. Are (we/you/they) studying? Yes, (we/you/they) are. No, (we/you/they) aren't.</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ✓ Actions happening at the moment of speaking ----- ✓ Temporary situations ----- ✓ Specific plans for the future ----- ✓ Repeated actions that are annoying or unexpected -----
<p>Present Perfect Simple</p>	<p>(I/We/You/They) have studied. Have (we/you/they) studied? Yes, (we/you/they) have. No, (we/you/they) haven't.</p> <p>(He/She/It) has studied. Has (he/she/it) studied? Yes, (he/she/it) has. No, (he/she/it) hasn't.</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ✓ Recently completed actions ----- ✓ Present situations that started in the past ----- ✓ Experiences in one's life -----
<p>Present Perfect Continuous</p>	<p>(I/We/You/They) have been studying. Have (we/you/they) been studying? Yes, (we/you/they) have. No, (we/you/they) haven't.</p> <p>(He/She/It) has been studying. Has (he/she/it) been studying? Yes, (he/she/it) has. No, (he/she/it) hasn't.</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ✓ Repeated actions that affect the present ----- ✓ A recent repeated activity that is relevant now ----- ✓ An explanation for something by referring to a past action/event -----